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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Place of Articulation** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | Bilabial | | Labio-  dental | | Inter-  dental | | Alveolar | | Post-  Alveolar | | Palatal | | Velar | | Glottal | |
| **Manner of Articulation** | Stop | p | b |  |  |  |  | t | d |  |  |  |  | k | g | ʔ |  |
| Fricative |  |  | f | v | θ | ð | s | z | ʃ | ʒ |  |  |  |  | h |  |
| Affricate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ʧ | ʤ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nasal |  | m |  |  |  |  |  | n |  |  |  |  |  | ŋ |  |  |
| Lateral Liquid |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | l |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retroflex  Liquid |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | r/ɹ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glide | w̥ | w |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| State of the Glottis: | Voiceless | Voiced |

**Obstruents Sibilants Sonorant consonants**